

# Gertrude Bell

- Marshall, C. T. (1968). *Gertrude Bell: Her Work and Influence in the Near East 1914-1926*.
- Jankiewicz, S. (1953). "Orientalists in Love Intimacy, Empire, and Cross-Cultural Knowledge". *Journal of World History*, 2 (23), 345-373,
- Gold, A. (2014). *Bell of the Desert: A Novel*. New York: Yucca Publishing.
- Bell, G. L. (1910). "The Churches and Monasteries of the Tur Abdin". *Amida*, 224-262. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.
- Burgoyne, E. (1958). *Gertrude Bell: From Her Personal Papers, 1889-1914*. London: Ernest Benn.
- Haider, H. A. (2001). *Nationalism, Archaeology and Ideology in Iraq From 1921 to the Present*.
- Bell, G. L. (1907). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (6)". *Revue Archéologique*, (9), 18-30,
- Duncan, J. (2002). *Ahead of Their Time: A Biographical Dictionary of Risk-Taking Women*. London: Greenwood Press.
- Hulme, P., & Mcdougall, R. (2007). *Writing, Travel and Empire: Colonial Narratives of Other Cultures*. New York: IB Tauris.
- Courtney, J. E. (1927). "Gertrude Bell". *The North American Review*, 223 (833), 656-663,
- Mıynat, A. (2009). "Batılı Seyyahların Gözüyle Hasankeyf". *I. Uluslararası Batman ve Çevresi Tarihi ve Kültürü Sempozyumu*, 181-198. İstanbul: Batman Valiliği.
- Cooper, L. (2016). *In Search of Kings and Conquerors: Gertrude Bell and the Archaeology of the Middle East*. New York: IB Tauris.
- Dodge, T. (2003). *Inventing Iraq The Failure of Nation Building and a History Denied*. New York: Colombia University Press.
- Reguer, S. (1976). *Winston Churchill And The Shaping Of The Middle East, 1919-1922*.
- Bell, G. L. (2004). *Mezopotamya'da 1915-1920 Sivil Yönetimi*. İstanbul: Yaba Yayınları.
- Fagan, B. M. (2003). *Archaeologists: Explorers of the Human Past*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Colley, A. C. (2013). *Victorians in the Mountains: Sinking the Sublime*. Furnham: Ashgate Publishing.
- Bell, G. L. (1913). "Churches and Monasteries of the Tûr 'Abdîn and Neighbouring Districts". *Zeitschrift für Geschichte der Architektur*, IX (), 61-112,
- , . (2003). . . : .

- Eyice, S. (1992). "BELL, Gertrude Lowthian (1868-1926)". *Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Ansiklopedisi Cilt: 36 (5)* , 422-423. İstanbul: Türkiye Diyanet Vakfı İslam Araştırmaları Merkezi.
- Monroe, E. (1980). "Gertrude Bell (1868-1926)". *British Society for Middle Eastern Studies Bulletin*, 1 (7), 3-23,
- Tripp, C. (2002). *A History of Iraq*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Bell, G. L. (1902). "Turkish Rule East of Jordan". *Nineteenth Century and After*, (52), 226-238,
- Alquwaizani, M. (2002). *Orientalism And Postcolonialism In Modern Arabic Thought: Imaging And Counter-Imaging*.
- Bell, G. L. (1910). "The Vaulting System of Ukheidar". *Journal of Hellenic Studies*, (30), 69-81,
- Bell, G. L. (1911). "Damascus". *Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine*, 1 (189), 539-549,
- Winstone, H. V. (1978). *Gertrude Bell. Quartet: Stacey Intl.*
- Satia, P. (2008). *Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert Empire in the Middle East*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bell, M., & Mcewan, C. (1996). "The Admission of Women Fellows to the Royal Geographical Society". *The Geographical Journal*, 3 (162), 295-312,
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Islam in India: A Study at Aligarh". *Nineteenth Century and After*, 2 (60), 900-908,
- Westrate, B. (1992). *The Arab Bureau: British Policy in the Middle East 1916-1920*. Pennsylvania: Penn State University Press.
- Kwarteng, K. (2012). *Ghosts of Empire: Britain's Legacies in the Modern World*. London: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Bell, G. L. (1914). "A Journey in Northern Arabia". *The Geographical Journal*, 44 (1), 76-77,
- Drees, A. L. (1993). *The Intrepid Gertrude Bell: Victorian Lady, Explorer Of The Middle Eastern Deserts, And Key Adviser To The New Iraqi Nation, 1868-1926*.
- Nasıroğlu, M. (2010). *Batılı Seyyahların Gözüyle Mardin ve Çevresi (Mardin, Nusaybin ve Hasankeyf)*.
- Bell, G. L. (1910). "The Mount of the Servants of God". *Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine*, 2 (188), 354-365,
- Cotterman, W. W. (2013). *Improbable Women: Five Who Explored the Middle East*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- İpçioğlu, M. (2009). "Gertrude Bell'in Anılarında Konya". *Selçuk Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Dergisi*, (21), 249-253,
- Cox, P., Clayton, S. G., & Goodenough, W. (1927). *Gertrude Bell's Journey to Hayil: Discussion*. London: .

- Kamm, J. (1956). *Daughter of the Desert: The Story of Gertrude Bell*. London: Bodley Head.
- Bell, G. L. (1911). *Amurath to Amurath*. London: William Heinemann.
- Bell, G. L. (1914). *Palace and Mosque at Ukhaider A Study in Early Mohammadan Architecture*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Dawes, E. L. (2013). *Osman Hamdi Bey, Gertrude Bell, and the Archaeology of Mesopotamia*.
- Schnell, A. E. (2008). *Gertrude Bell: An Orientalist in Context*.
- (1926). *The National Archives Gertrude Bell Collection*.
- Bell, G. L. (1907). *The Desert and the Sown*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Wallach, J. (1996). *Desert Queen: The Extraordinary Life of Gertrude Bell*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Mason, F. (2014). *Queen of the Desert: A Biography of the Female Lawrence of Arabia, Gertrude Bell*. BookCaps Study Guides: CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform.
- Amoia, A., & Knapp, B. (2006). *Great Women Travel Writers: From 1750 to the Present*. New York: Continuum.
- Burgoyne, E. (1961). *Gertrude Bell: From Her Personal Papers, 1914-1926*. London: Ernest Benn.
- Bell, G. L. (1914). "A Post-Road Through The Syrian Desert". *Living Age*, (280), 458-469,
- Rutledge, I. (2015). *Enemy on the Euphrates: The Battle for Iraq, 1914-1921*. London: Saqi Books.
- Hocoğlu, M. C. (2013). "Gertrude Bell'in 1907 Yılı Batı Anadolu Seyahati (İzmir'den Isparta'ya)". *Süleyman Demirel Üniversitesi Fen-Edebiyat Fakültesi Sosyal Bilimler Dergisi*, (29), 57-72,
- Sorenson, J. (1983). *Discourse Representation Power: British Narratives of Travel in Arabia*.
- King, S. H. (1978). *The British Successor States in the Post-War Middle East*.
- Philby, J. H. (1926). "Gertrude Bell". *Journal of Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland*, (4), 804-806,
- Bell, G. L. (1937). *The Earlier Letters of Gertrude Bell*. London: Ernest Benn.
- Birkett, D. (2004). *Spinsters Abroad: Victorian Lady Explorers*. Phoenix: Sutton Publishing.
- Anderson, C. (2013). *Be a Man: The Exploration of Expressions and Practices of British Masculinity, A Comparison of Transjordan and Mesopotamia*.
- Winstone, H. V. (1982). *The Illicit Adventure*. London: Jonathan Cape.
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (Third Article)". *Revue Archéologique*, (8), 7-36,

- Babinger, F. (1927). "Miss Gertrude Lowthian Bell". *Der Islam Zeitschrift für geschichte und Kultur des İslamischen Orients*, (16), 126-129,
- Foster, C. (2004). *Travellers in the Near East*. London: Stacey International.
- Bell, G. L., Evans, A. J., & Trotter, H. (1913). "The Balkan Peninsula: Discussion". *The Geographical Journal*, 4 (41), 336-340,
- Strzygowski, J., Berchem, M. V., & Bell, G. L. (1910). *Amida*. Heidelberg: Carl Winter.
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (Fourth Article)". *Revue Archéologique*, (8), 225-252,
- Winstone, H. V. (1999). *Ortadoğu Serüveni: 1898-1926 Yılları Arasındaki Ortadoğu'daki Siyasi ve Askeri İstihbaratın Öyküsü*. Istanbul: Risale Basın-Yayın.
- Howell, G. (2015). *Gertrude Bell: Queen of the Desert, Shaper of Nations*. London: Pan Books.
- Bell, G. L. (1920). *Review of the Civil Administration of Mesopotamia*. London: HM Stationery Office.
- Allawi, A. A. (2014). *Faisal I of Iraq*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Sawyer, L. M. (2012). *Orientalism and Three British Dames: De-essentialization of the Other in the Work of Gertrude Bell, Freya Stark, and E.S. Drower*.
- Yüce, S. (2015). *Britanya'nın Ortadoğu Politikası ve Gertrude Bell*.
- Edmonds, C. J. (1969). "Gertrude Bell in the Near and Middle East". *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, 3 (56), 229-244,
- Simpson, M. (1992). *La Dame de Bagdad: Gertrude Bell (1868-1926)*. Paris: Presses De La Renaissance.
- Tuson, P. (2003). *Playing the Game: Western Women in Arabia*. New York: IB Tauris.
- Laisram, P. P. (2014). *Viewing the Islamic Orient: British Travel Writers of the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Routledge.
- Tripp, C., & Collins, P. (2017). *Gertrude Bell and Iraq: A Life and Legacy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bernhardsson, M. T. (2005). *Reclaiming a Plundered Past Archaeology and Nation Building in Modern Iraq*. Austin: University Of Texas Press.
- Chalouhi, C. C. (2006). *The King and She Gertrude Bell and Sherif Faisal*.
- Bell, G. L., & Rich, P. J. (2008). *Iraq and Gertrude Bell's The Arab of Mesopotamia*. Lanham: Lexington Books.
- Tabor, M. E. (1930). *Pioneer Women: Third Series: Mrs. Sherwood, Isabella Bird, Mary Kingsley, Gertrude Bell*. London: Sheldon Press.
- Bodley, R. V., & Hearst, L. (1940). *Gertrude Bell*. London: Macmillan.
- Skander, S. B. (1999). *Britain's Policy Towards The Kurdish Question, 1915-1923*.

- Şirazi, H., & Bell, G. L. (1897). *Poems From the Divan of Hafiz*. London: William Heinemann.
- Brothers, B., & Gergits, J. M. (1997). *British Travel Writers: 1876-1909*. Detroit: Gale Research.
- Cowlin, D. (1967). *A Woman in the Desert: the Story of Gertrude Bell*. London: Muller.
- Hogarth, D. G. (1927). "Gertrude Bell"s Journey to Hayil". *The Geographical Journal*, 70 (1), 1-17,
- Lukitz, L. (2006). *A Quest in the Middle East Gertrude Bell and the Making of Modern Iraq*. London: .
- Courtney, J. E. (1931). *An Oxford Portrait Gallery*. London: Chapman & Hall.
- O'brien, R. (2000). *Gertrude Bell: The Arabian Diaries, 1913 -1914*. New York: Syracuse University Press.
- Vinogradov, A. (1972). "The 1920 Revolt in Iraq Reconsidered The Role of Tribes in National Politic". *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, 2 (3), 123-139,
- Mazel, D. (1994). *Mountaineering Women: Stories by Early Climbers*. College Station: Texas A&M University Press.
- Fagan, B. M. (2007). *Return to Babylon: Travelers, Archaeologists, and Monuments in Mesopotamia*. Boulder: University Press Of Colorado.
- Hogarth, D. G. (1831). "Syria, Mesopotamia, and Asia Minor". *The Geographical Journal*, 4 (37), 435,
- Foster, A. (1935). *The Making of Modern Iraq A Product of World Forces*. Oklahama: Norman University Of Oklahoma Press.
- Bell, G. L. (1940). *The Arab War Confidential Information for General Headquarters*. The Great Britain: The Golden Cockerell Press.
- Winstone, H. V., & Freeth, Z. (1978). *Explorers of Arabia: From the Renaissance to the End of the Victorian Era*. London: Allen & Unwin.
- Duffy, J. D. (1964). *Arabia Literaria: Four Visions of the East, 1855-1926*.
- Bell, G. L. (1894). *Safar Nameh: Persian Pictures*. London: Richard Bentley And Son.
- Sackville-west, V. (1926). "Gertrude Bell in Bagdad". *The Nation and The Athenaum*, 16 (39), 469-470,
- Brysac, S. B., & Meyer, K. E. (2009). *Kingmakers: The Invention of the Modern Middle East*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Tibble, A. (1958). *Gertrude bell, A&C. : A&C. Black*.
- Nielsen, D. L. (2001). *Reading The Empire From Afar: From Colonial Spectacles To Colonial Literacies*.
- Spencer, W. (1965). *The Mosul Question in International Relations*.

- Hut, D. (2016). "Gertrude L. Bell'in Osmanlı Coğrafyasındaki Faaliyetleri ve Irak Krallığının Kurulmasındaki Rolü". *Türk Kültürü İncelemeleri Dergisi*, (35), 117-166,
- Bell, G. L. (1911). "Asiatic Turkey Under the Constitution". *Living Age*, 2 (271), 259-270,
- Bell, G. L. (1917). *The Arab of Mesopotamia*. Basra: Superintendent Government Press.
- Parlakoğlu, M. N. (2018). Gertrude Bell'in Türkiye Mezopotamya'sındaki Seyahatleri ve Faaliyetleri.
- Ramsay, W. M., & Bell, G. L. (1909). *The Thousand and One Churches*. London: Hodder And Stoughton.
- Strzygowski, J. (1907). "Review: Gertrude Lowthian Bell-Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia". *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*, (16), 378-391,
- Carruthers, D. (1958). "Reminiscences of Gertrude Bell". *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society*, 1 (45), 52-57,
- Bell, G. L. (1987). *The Letters of Gertrude Bell*. England: Penguin.
- Goodman, S. (1985). *Gertrude Bell*. Dover: Berg Publishing.
- Bell, G. L. (1934). "Archaeology and Architecture". *Iraq*, 1 (1), 1,
- Sluglett, P. (2007). *Britain in Iraq Contriving King and Country*. London: IB Tauris.
- Cohen, G., & Joukowsky, M. S. (2006). *Breaking Ground: Pioneering Women Archaeologists*. Ann Arbor: University Of Michigan Press.
- Tauber, E. (1994). *The Formation of Modern Iraq and Syria*. New York: Routledge.
- Bell, G. L. (2001). *The Desert and the Sown: The Syrian Adventures of the Female Lawrence of Arabia*. New York: Cooper Square Press.
- Bell, G. L. (1913). "A Post-Road Through The Syrian Desert - 1". *Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine*, 2 (194), 584-602,
- Bell, G. L. (1953). *Selected Letters of Gertrude Bell*. London: Penguin Books.
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (Second Article)". *Revue Archéologique*, (7), 385-414,
- Bell, G. L., & Mango, M. M. (1982). *The Churches and Monasteries of Tur'Abdin*. London: Pindar Press.
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (1)". *Revue Archéologique*, (7), 1-29,
- Ridley, M. (1941). *Gertrude Bell*. Londra: Black And Son.
- Hogarth, D. G. (1926). "Obituary Gertrude Lowthian Bell". *The Geographical Journal*, 4 (68), 363-368,
- Kostyal, K. M. (2015). "Iraq's Queen Mother". *The Quarterly Journal of Military History*, 1 (28), 25-27,

- (2014). Newcastle University Gertrude Bell Archive.
- Conefrey, M. (2011). *How to Climb Mt. Blanc in a Skirt: A Handbook for the Lady Adventurer*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Bell, G. L., Brown, H., Moncrieff, C. S., Willcocks, W., & Maunsell, F. R. (1910). "Mesopotamia: Past, Present, and Future: Discussion". *The Geographical Journal*, 1 (35), 15-18,
- Bell, G. L. (1906). "Notes on a Journey Through Cilicia and Lycaonia (5)". *Revue Archéologique*, (8), 390-401,
- Bell, G. L. (1900). "In the Alps of Dauphine". *Nineteenth Century and After*, (47), 330-338,
- Johnson, D. A. (2007). *Visits of Gertrude Bell to Tur Abdin*. USA: New Sinai Press.
- Duplisea, G. (2016). "Writing in the Masculine: Gertrude Lowthian Bell, Gender, and Empire". *Terrae Incognitae*, 1 (48), 55-75,
- Atia, N. (2015). *World War I in Mesopotamia*. Büyük Britanya: I.B.Tauris & Co Ltd.
- Hobman, D. L. (1952). "Gertrude Bell". *The Contemporary Review*, (181), 103-106,
- Mouchard, C. (2015). *Gertrude Bell: Archéologue, Aventurière, Agent Secret*. Paris: Tallandier.
- Monroe, E. (1981). *Britain's Moment in the Middle East: 1914 - 1971*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Bell, G. L. (1910). "The East Bank of the Euphrates From Tel Ahmar to Hit". *The Geographical Journal*, 5 (36), 513-537,
- Wagner, H. L. (2006). *Gertrude Bell: Explorer of the Middle East*. New York: Chelsea House Publishers.
- Bell, G. L. (1913). "A Post-Road Through The Syrian Desert - 2". *Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine*, 2 (194), 801-815,
- Ahmed, S. N. (1983). *Desert Quest: French And British Writers In Arabia And North Africa, 1850-1950*.
- Canton, J. (2011). *From Cairo to Baghdad: British Travellers in Arabia*. New York: IB Tauris.
- Adams, A. (2010). *Ladies of the Field: Early Women Archaeologists and Their Search for Adventure*. Vancouver: Greystone Books.